## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

April 1, 2019

The Honorable José Serrano Chairman, Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science and Related Agencies U.S. House of Representatives H-310 The Capitol Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Robert Aderholt Ranking Member, Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science and Related Agencies U.S. House of Representatives 1016 Longworth House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Serrano and Ranking Member Aderholt:

We are writing to express our strong support for the Youth Mentoring Grant program managed by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP). As you develop the Fiscal Year 2020 Commerce, Justice, Science and Related Agencies Appropriations bill, we respectfully request at least \$120 million in funding for this important program, which supports the implementation, delivery, and enhancement of evidence-based mentoring services to improve outcomes and ensure that at-risk or underserved youth have the supports they need to thrive academically, personally, and professionally.

Youth who grow up in poverty or low-resource families or communities are more likely than their peers to be at risk for juvenile delinquency<sup>1</sup>. They are also more likely than their peers to have contact with the juvenile justice or child welfare systems<sup>2</sup>. Nationwide, of the young people being served by mentoring programs, 51% of them are low-income, 36% are academically at-risk, 14% are first generation to go to college, and 8% have incarcerated parents or family members<sup>3</sup>. Mentoring provides an evidence-based support for youth that improves positive outcomes and can keep young people from entering the juvenile justice system. In addition, quality early interventions like mentoring that divert high-risk youth from engaging in repeat criminal offenses can save the public nearly \$5.7 million in costs over a lifetime<sup>4</sup>. This compares with the median youth mentoring program's yearly operating budget, which is under \$50,000 (two-thirds of programs are under \$100,000); these programs are performing critical services for our young people with very little.

Youth mentoring is an important support that improves positive social development and behaviors in young people. Mentoring programs are able to support young people by focusing on specific youth outcome areas like academic achievement, career exploration, college access, leadership development, life skills, resiliency, civic engagement, and family support. Young people who meet regularly with their mentors are 52 percent less likely than their peers to skip a day of school, and youth with recurring behavioral problems who have a mentor maintain better attitudes towards school. Youth who meet regularly with their mentors are 46 percent less likely than their peers to start using illegal drugs. Young people who face opportunity gaps but have mentors are 130 percent more likely to hold a leadership position. Mentors also provide youth, especially those at risk of being disconnected from school and work, with access to critical social capital. Young people who face opportunity

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Melissa Sickmund and Charles Puzzanchera, eds. *Juvenile Offenders and Victims: 2014 National Report.* National Center for Juvenile Justice, 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Yang Jiang, Mercedes Ekono, and Curtis Skinner. *Basic Facts About Low Income Children*. National Center for Children in Poverty 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Michael Garringer, Heather McDaniel and Sam McQuillin. Examining Youth Mentoring Services Across America: Findings from the 2016 National Mentoring Survey. MENTOR: The National Mentoring Partnership, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Mark Cohen and Alex Piquero. New Evidence on the Monetary Value of Saving a High Risk Youth. Vanderbilt University Law and Economics, 2007.

gaps but had a mentor were 55 percent more likely to enroll in college than their peers<sup>5</sup>. Mentors prepare young people for higher education and careers by introducing youth to resources they weren't familiar with, helping them set career goals and even using their personal contacts to help connect them and find careers in industries they did not have access to within their networks.

Mentoring provides young people at risk of engaging in negative behaviors with powerful tools to help them grow, develop and connect to social and economic opportunities. Despite the clear benefits of mentoring, the average mentoring program has 63 young people on its waitlist<sup>6</sup>, a challenge that can be solved by an increased investment in these programs. One in three young people is currently growing up without a mentor in the United States<sup>7</sup>, constituting a "mentoring gap" that demonstrates a need for collaboration, resources and investment in mentoring services. Funding for the Youth Mentoring Grant program helps close the mentoring gap and create meaningful relationships for young people at some of the most challenging times in their lives.

We respectfully request at least \$120 million in funding for the Youth Mentoring Grant program, which will save federal dollars over the long-term by reducing rates of incarceration, bolstering student academic achievement, and creating positive outcomes for young people.

Thank you for your consideration of this critical request to change the lives of our highest-needs young people.

Sincerely,

n Langevin

Member of Congress

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Member of Congress

Debbie Mucarsel-Powell

Member of Congress

Debbie Dingell

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Alan Lowenthal

Member of Congress

Abby Finkenauer Member of Congress

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Mary Bruce and John Bridgeland. The Mentoring Effect: Young People's Perspectives on the Outcomes and Availability of Mentoring. Civic Enterprises with Hart Research Associates for MENTOR: The National Mentoring Partnership, 2014. <sup>6</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Ibid.

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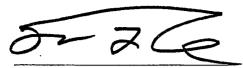
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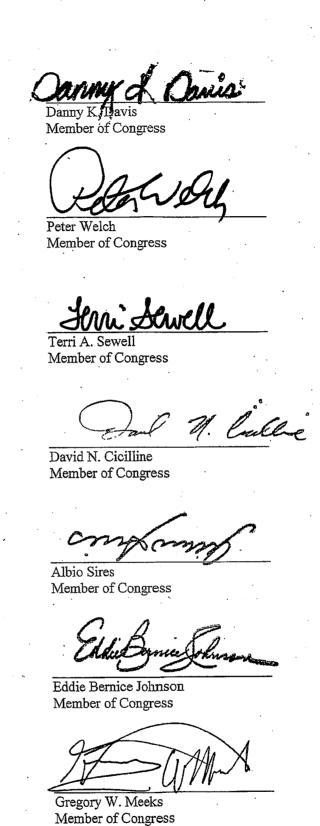
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